



## TITLE: TCA PRECIPITATION

Date: Thursday, February 10, 2022

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### TCA Precipitation – Mario Lebendiker

#### TCA-DOC

*For precipitation of very low protein concentration*

- 1) To one volume of protein solution, add 1/100 vol. of 2% DOC (Na deoxycholate, detergent).
- 2) Vortex and let sit for 30min at 4°C.
- 3) Add 1/10 of Trichloroacetic acid (TCA) 100% vortex and let sit ON at 4°C (**preparation of 100% TCA: 454ml H<sub>2</sub>O/kg TCA. Maintain in dark bottle at 4°C. Be careful, use gloves!!!**).
- 4) Spin 15min 4°C in microfuge at maximum speed (15000g). Carefully discharge supernatant and retain the pellet: dry tube by inversion on tissue paper (pellet may be difficult to see). [*OPTION: Wash pellet twice with one volume of cold acetone (acetone keep at -20°C). Vortex and repellet samples 5min at full speed between washes.*]
- 5) Dry samples under vacuum (speed vac) or dry air. For PAGE-SDS, resuspend samples in a minimal volume of sample buffer. (The presence of some TCA can give a yellow colour as a consequence of the acidification of the sample buffer ; titrate with 1N NaOH or 1M TrisHCl pH8.5 to obtain the normal blue sample buffer colour.)

#### Normal TCA

*To eliminate TCA soluble interferences and protein concentration*

- 1) To a sample of protein solution add Trichloroacetic acid (TCA) 100% to get 13% final concentration. Mix and keep 5min -20°C and then 15min 4°C; or longer time at 4°C without the -20°C step for lower protein concentration. Suggestion: leave ON if the protein concentration is very low. (**preparation of 100% TCA: 454ml H<sub>2</sub>O/kg TCA. Maintain in dark bottle at 4°C. Be careful, use gloves!!!**).
- 2) Spin 15min 4°C in microfuge at maximum speed (15000g). Carefully discharge supernatant and retain the pellet: dry tube by inversion on tissue paper (pellet may be difficult to see).
- 3) For PAGE-SDS, resuspend samples in a minimal volume of sample buffer. (The presence of some TCA can give a yellow colour as a consequence of the acidification of the sample buffer ; titrate with 1N NaOH or 1M TrisHCl pH8.5 to obtain the normal blue sample buffer colour.)